

Court with sufficient information to enable it to determine whether to certify the Settlement Class and preliminarily approve the Settlement.

3. Subject to further consideration by the Court at the time of final approval, the Court preliminarily approves the Parties' Settlement as falling within the range of possible final approval. The Court finds that the proposed Settlement, as set forth in the Settlement Agreement, is fair, reasonable and adequate, the Settlement Agreement was negotiated at arm's length by experienced counsel acting in good faith, including through multiple mediation sessions with highly experienced mediators, and the Settlement Agreement was reached as a result of those negotiations; there has been adequate opportunity for experienced counsel to evaluate the claims and risks at this stage of the litigation; and the Court will likely be able to approve the Settlement pursuant to Rule 23(e)(2).

4. For settlement purposes only, the Court finds that the prerequisites to class action treatment under Rule 23(a) and (b)(3) of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure – including numerosity, commonality, typicality, adequacy, superiority, and predominance – have been preliminarily satisfied.

5. The Court hereby conditionally certifies, pursuant to Federal Rules of Civil Procedure 23(a) and (b)(3), and for the purposes of settlement only, the following Settlement Class consisting of:

All persons who purchased a home that was listed on an MLS anywhere in the United States where a commission was paid to any brokerage in connection with the transaction during the Class Period.

6. The Settlement Class includes persons who purchased a home listed on any MLS, regardless of affiliation with NAR, including the Real Estate Board of New York ("REBNY"), the REBNY Residential Listing Service ("RLS"), the Northwest Multiple Listing Service

(“NWMLS”), West-Penn Multi-List, Inc. (“WPMLS”), and MLS Property Information Network (“MLS PIN”).

7. Excluded from the Settlement Class are persons who submit a valid request to be excluded from the Settlement Class; persons who have separately released the Released Claims against a Settling Defendant in a court approved class settlement in Burnett, Gibson or Keel, but only as to that Settling Defendant; the Parties’ counsel; the Special Master for Mediation; the Court and staff to whom this case is assigned, and any immediate family members of the Court or its staff.

8. For settlement purposes only, the Court preliminarily finds that the Parties’ Settlement Agreement and the proposed Settlement Class satisfy all of the prerequisites to maintenance of a class action listed in Federal Rule 23(a) and (b)(3), namely:

- a. the members of the Settlement Class are so numerous that joinder is impracticable;
- b. there are issues of law and fact common to the Settlement Class Members’ claims;
- c. Plaintiffs’ claims are typical of the claims of the Settlement Class Members;
- d. Plaintiffs and Class Counsel have and will continue to fairly and adequately represent the interests of the Settlement Class Members;
- e. Common issues, including whether the Settling Defendants entered into any conspiracy and whether the challenged practices constitute a conspiracy to restrain trade in the market for residential real estate broker services in violation of Section 1 of the Sherman Antitrust Act and analogous state laws, predominate over any questions affecting only individual members of the Settlement Class; and
- f. settlement of this action on a class basis is superior to other means of resolving the Litigation.

9. In making these preliminary findings, the Court has considered, *inter alia*, (1) the interests of the Settlement Class Members in individually controlling the prosecution or defense of separate actions; (2) the impracticality or inefficiency of prosecuting or defending separate actions; (3) the extent and nature of any litigation concerning these claims already commenced; and (4) the desirability of concentrating the litigation of the claims in a particular forum.

10. For settlement purposes only, Plaintiffs James Tuccori, Courtney Foregger, Kevin Cwynar, Dawid Zawislak, Michael D'Acquisto, and Alejandro Lopez a/k/a Aleandro Lopez are appointed as Class Representatives, and the following counsel are appointed as Class Counsel pursuant to Federal Rule 23(g):

Jonathan M. Jagher
FREED KANNER LONDON & MILLEN LLC
923 Fayette Street
Conshohocken, PA 19428

Matthew W. Ruan
FREED KANNER LONDON & MILLEN LLC
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Myles McGuire
Evan Meyers
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MCGUIRE LAW, P.C.
55 W. Wacker Drive, 9th Fl.
Chicago, IL 60601

11. The Court finds that Plaintiffs and Class Counsel will fairly and adequately protect the interests of the Settlement Class because: Plaintiffs' interests are consistent with those of Settlement Class Members; there appear to be no conflicts between or among Plaintiffs and the Settlement Class Members; Plaintiffs have been and appear to be capable of continuing to be active participants in both the prosecution and the settlement of this Litigation; and Plaintiffs and the

Settlement Class Members are represented by qualified, reputable counsel who are experienced in prosecuting class action cases, including those concerning antitrust violations.

12. The Court recognizes that, pursuant to the Settlement Agreement, the Settling Defendants retain all rights to object to the propriety of class certification in the Litigation in all other contexts and for all other purposes if the Settlement is not finally approved. Therefore, if the Settlement is not finally approved, and the Litigation resumes, this Court's preliminary findings regarding the propriety of class certification shall be of no further force or effect whatsoever, and this Order will be vacated in its entirety.

13. In the event that a Settlement does not become final and effective for any reason or is validly rescinded or otherwise terminated as provided for in the Settlement Agreement, all proceedings had in connection with that Settlement and any orders regarding that Settlement shall be null and void, except insofar as expressly provided to the contrary in the Settlement Agreement, and without prejudice to the status quo ante rights of the Plaintiffs, the Settling Defendants, the Opt-In Settlers, and the Settlement Class Members.

14. Epiq Class Action & Claims Solutions, Inc. is hereby appointed Settlement Administrator to supervise and administer the notice and claims process, as well as to oversee the administration of the Settlement, as more fully set forth in the Settlement Agreement. At the appropriate time following the conclusion of the Opt-In Period, the Settlement Administrator is authorized to implement the parties' Class Notice Plan as outlined in the Declaration of Cameron R. Azari, Esq. Subject to further consideration following the filing of Plaintiffs' Notice Motion, the Court finds that the notice plan outlined in the Azari Declaration is the best notice practicable and satisfies the requirements of Rule 23 and due process.

15. The Court appoints the Hon. James F. Holderman (Ret.) of JAMS Chicago as Special Master for Mediation. The Special Master for Mediation:

- a. will perform duties of conducting, supervising, and overseeing mediations with non-parties who elect to use the Special Master for Mediation pursuant to Option 1 in an effort to become an Opt-In Settlor;
- b. will carry out all duties personally or through others working under the supervision of or in conjunction with the Special Master for Mediation with reasonable diligence;
- c. has the authority to carry out the duties to facilitate mediations and settlements with non-parties, including the authority to require a non-party and/or its counsel to appear in person or remotely by videoconference for settlement conferences and mediations, but not have the authority to compel any entity to make or accept any specific offer of compromise;
- d. may communicate with negotiating parties or the Court *ex parte* to the extent required, in the exercise of the Special Master for Mediation's individual judgment, to carry out his duties;
- e. is not required to preserve or file records related to the Special Master for Mediation's activities;
- f. shall provide the Court reports upon the Court's request and subject to the Court's discretion; and
- g. will split charges for reasonable compensation and reimbursement for expenses reasonably incurred in connection with the Special Master for Mediation's duties

evenly between Settlement Class Counsel and the non-party participating in a particular mediation.

16. The Court approves the establishment of the Settlement's Global Settlement Fund and the Escrow Account, which shall be funded and administered as a Qualified Settlement Fund in accordance with Treasury Regulation § 1.468B-1, 26 C.F.R. § 1.468B-1 and the terms of the Settlement Agreement.

17. Settlement Class Members shall be bound by all determinations and orders pertaining to the Settlement, including with respect to Released Claims as set forth in the Settlement Agreement, whether favorable or unfavorable, unless such persons request exclusion from the Settlement Class in a timely and proper manner, as hereinafter provided. Settlement Class Members who do not timely and validly request exclusion shall be so bound even if they have previously initiated other litigation or proceedings against Defendant or the Released Parties relating to the claims released under the terms of the Settlement Agreement.

18. In order to exercise the right to be excluded, a person within the Settlement Class must timely send a written request for exclusion to the Settlement Administrator, providing his or her name and address, telephone number, signature, the name and case number of this Litigation, and a statement that he or she wishes to be excluded from the Settlement Class. Any request for exclusion submitted via U.S. mail must be personally signed by the person requesting exclusion. Such exclusion requests must be sent to the Settlement Administrator at the address to be specified in the Notice, by first class mail, postage prepaid, and postmarked no later than the deadline for exclusion requests under the Settlement Agreement.

19. No person within the Settlement Class, or any person acting on behalf of, in concert with, or in participation with that person within the Settlement Class, may request exclusion from the Settlement Class of any other person within the Settlement Class.

20. Any person in the Settlement Class who elects to be excluded shall not: (i) be bound by any orders or the Final Approval Order; (ii) be entitled to relief under the Settlement Agreement; (iii) gain any rights by virtue of this Settlement Agreement; or (iv) be entitled to object to any aspect of the Settlement Agreement.

21. Class Counsel may file a motion seeking an award of attorneys' fees plus reimbursable costs and litigations expenses, as well as service awards for the Class Representatives, within 30 days after the commencement of notice and shall post such motion on the Settlement Website.

22. Any Settlement Class Member who has not requested exclusion from the Settlement Class and who wishes to object to any aspect of the Settlement Agreement, including the amount of the attorneys' fees, costs, and expenses that Class Counsel intends to seek and the payment of the Service Award to the Class Representatives, may do so, either personally or through an attorney, by filing a written objection, together with the supporting documentation set forth in the Court's subsequent order on Plaintiffs' Notice Motion.

23. In addition, any objection made by a Settlement Class Member who is represented by counsel must be filed through the Court's CM/ECF system.

24. Any Settlement Class Member who has not requested exclusion and who intends to object to the Settlement must state, in writing, all objections and the basis for any such objection(s); the objector's full name and the case name and case number(s) of the Litigation; the objector's current address, email, and phone number; the reasons why the objector objects to the

Settlement along with any supporting legal authority; a list of any objections they or their counsel have filed in any state or federal court class action in the last five (5) years, identified by the name of the case, the case number, the court in which the objection was filed, and the outcome of the objection; whether or not the objector intends to appear at the final fairness hearing on the motion for final approval of the Settlement, and if so, the reasons for seeking to appear; and the objector's signature. Objections not filed and served in accordance with this Order and the Court's subsequent order regarding Plaintiffs' Notice Motion shall not be received or considered by the Court. Any Settlement Class Member who fails to timely file and serve a written objection shall be deemed to have waived, and shall be forever foreclosed from raising, any objection to the Settlement, to the fairness, reasonableness, or adequacy of the Settlement, to the payment of attorneys' fees, costs, and expenses, to the payment of a service award, and to any order finally approving the Settlement and the right to appeal same.

25. A Settlement Class Member who has not requested exclusion from the Settlement Class and who has properly submitted a written objection in compliance with the Settlement Agreement may appear at the final approval hearing in person or through counsel to show cause why the proposed Settlement should not be approved as fair, reasonable, and adequate. Attendance at the hearing is not necessary; however, persons wishing to be heard orally in opposition to the approval of the Settlement and/or Class Counsel's fee award and/or the request for service awards to the Class Representatives are required to indicate in their written objection their intention to appear at the final approval hearing on their own behalf or through counsel. For any Settlement Class Member who files a timely written objection and who indicates their intention to appear at the final approval hearing on their own behalf or through counsel, such Settlement Class Member must also include in their written objection the identity of any witnesses they may call to testify,

and all exhibits they intend to introduce into evidence at the final approval hearing, which shall be attached

26. No Settlement Class Member shall be entitled to be heard, and no objection shall be considered, unless the requirements set forth in this Order, the order on Plaintiffs' Notice Motion, and in the Settlement Agreement are fully satisfied. Any Settlement Class Member who does not make their objection to the Settlement in the manner provided herein, or who does not also timely provide copies to Counsel for the Settling Parties, shall be deemed to have waived any such objection by appeal, collateral attack, or otherwise, and shall be bound by the Settlement Agreement, the releases contained therein, and all aspects of the final approval order.

27. Pending completion of the notice and claims process (including the opportunity for members of the Settlement Classes to opt out of the Settlements) and this Court's ruling on a motion for final approval of the Settlements, members of the Settlement Class, unless they exclude themselves from the Settlement Class, are hereby temporarily enjoined from filing, commencing, prosecuting, intervening in, or pursuing as a plaintiff or class member, against any Settling Defendant or Released Party, any Released Claim, including, without limitation, any and all state and federal claims regardless of the cause of action arising from or related to conduct that was or could have been alleged in the Litigation based on any or all of the same factual predicates as those claims, including but not limited to claims based on antitrust laws, consumer protection or other state laws, and/or anticompetitive conduct relating to the commissions negotiated, offered, obtained, or paid to brokerages, or the impact of the foregoing on the purchase price, in connection with the purchase of residential real estate.

28. In the Court's order on Plaintiffs' Notice Motion, the Court will schedule a final approval hearing for the following purposes:

- (a) to finally determine whether the applicable prerequisites for settlement class action treatment under Rule 23 of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure have been met;
- (b) to determine whether the Settlement is fair, reasonable and adequate, and should be approved by the Court;
- (c) to determine whether the judgment as provided under the Settlement Agreement should be entered, including an order prohibiting Settlement Class Members from further pursuing Released Claims as set forth in the Settlement Agreement;
- (d) to consider the application for an award of attorneys' fees, costs and expenses of Class Counsel;
- (e) to consider the application for service awards to the Class Representatives;
- (f) to consider the distribution of the Gross Settlement Fund pursuant to the Settlement Agreement; and
- (g) to rule upon such other matters as the Court may deem appropriate.

29. The final approval hearing may be postponed, adjourned, transferred or continued by order of the Court without further notice to the Settlement Class other than through a posting on the Settlement Website. At or following the final approval hearing, the Court may enter a judgment approving the Settlement Agreement and a final approval order in accordance with the Settlement Agreement that adjudicates the rights of all Settlement Class Members.

30. Settlement Class Members do not need to appear at the Final Approval Hearing or take any other action to indicate their approval.

31. All discovery and other proceedings in the Litigation as between Plaintiffs and the Settling Defendants are stayed and suspended until further order of the Court except such actions as may be necessary to implement the Settlement Agreement and this Order.

So Ordered. 24-cv-150.

ENTERED: 10/16/2025



Hon. Lindsay C. Jenkins
United States District Court Judge